VSA Vendor Questions

All Voice Stress Analyzer (VSA) vendors should be willing to answer the following questions. If they refuse to answer any of these questions, there is a good reason – usually they are trying to hide the fact they are a "one man" operation or their lack of experience in the VSA field. Others may simply be a "franchise" or "reseller" operation with little to no experience in the field.

- 1. Ask to be provided a representative client list for your geographic area including contact names and phone numbers.
- 2. How long have they been in business?
- 3. How long have they been serving the US and worldwide market?
- 4. How many US law enforcement agencies use their system?
- 5. How many classes per year do they actually conduct? (Not how many are scheduled some vendors schedule classes every week, but only hold a couple of classes a year.)
 - How long is their training?
 - Why is their training schedule not published on their website?
 - Do they offer Advanced Certification? If so, ask when/where the next Advanced Class is scheduled.
- 6. Where is their corporate office located?
 - How many fulltime staff do they employ?
 - How many instructors do they have teaching courses?
 - Do they have a fulltime Technical Support person who is available 24x7?
 - Do they offer 24x7 "Cold Call" support?
 - Do they offer expert witness and testimony support?
- 7. What is the science behind their system? What is the principle of operation? (If they will not answer this question or provide an overly complicated answer you should be suspicious.)

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- 8. Ask for copies of independent, peer-reviewed and published scientific studies pertaining specifically to their system. How many studies support the scientific, technical and operational basis for their technology? Ask for copies of these studies.
- 9. Where was the basic technology for their system developed in what country?
- 10. Is their system/software purchased from a third party or developed by the seller?
- 11. Does the vendor own all the Intellectual Property for the system they are selling? If not, who does?
- 12. Did the vendor develop the system or are they a "dealer" for another company?
- 13. What is the background and experience of the individuals who make up the company? What law enforcement or military credentials do they have in truth verification operations (polygraph, VSA, etc...)?
 - How long have they been professionally involved in the Voice Stress Analysis field?
 - Where did they get their initial VSA training?
 - Are they also trained as Polygraph Examiners?
 - What is the background of their instructors? How many instructors do they employ?
 - How many years of field experience do they have in conducting VSA examinations?
 - Do they have any experience conducting VSA examinations in military environments? Ask for details and references.
- 14. What is the average length of time to administer an examination?

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- 15. Does the instrument give results in real time (without any further evaluation by the examiner)? (NOTE: Many systems require additional analysis of recordings by the examiner after an exam is conducted).
- 16. Can their system be used over the telephone or to analyze recordings?
- 17. Where has their system been used by the US military? Ask for proof and references. (If they refuse to provide this information you should be suspicious.)
- 18. Can their system be used under military field conditions?
- 19. Does the examination need to be conducted in a controlled environment?
- 20. Is military-specific training provided by the vendor?
- 21. Is their system certified for use by a nationally recognized VSA Association, such as the National Association of Certified Voice Stress Analysts www.nacvsa.org? NACVSA is the largest independent VSA Association in the world.
- 22. What type of warranty is offered for the hardware they provide?
- 23. What type of warranty is offered for the software they provide?
- 24. What type of Technical Support and services do they provide their clients after the sale of their system?
 - Is this support free?
 - Is it offered 24x7
 - How long does it last?
- 25. Do they have the capability to provide worldwide remote diagnosis and technical support over the Internet? If so ask for a demonstration.